**Задания для дистанционного обучения по английскому языку на**

**24.04.2020 г.**

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Здравствуйте, уважаемые обучающиеся, как Вы знаете на время сложной эпидемиологической обстановки, наш техникум перешел на дистанционное обучение, в связи с этим отправляю Вам задания для самостоятельного изучения.

Порядок выполнения:

* Задания выполняются в рабочей тетради обучающегося.
* На период дистанционного обучения выполненную работу

необходимо отправить на электронную почту: [Elen.bondarevva@yandex.ru](mailto:Elen.bondarevva@yandex.ru)

* В теме письма необходимо указать ФИО и № группы.

Практическое занятие по теме:

**Harvesting Machinery.**

**Уборочная техника.**

Цель: изучение лексики по теме «Уборочная техника».

**Задание № 1. Learn the words.**

1. thresher – молотилка
2. whereas – в то время как
3. mechanical corn pickers – механические сборщики кукурузы
4. a reaping – жатва
5. a baler – пресс-подборщики
6. a weed – сорняк
7. a mower – косилка
8. a crushers – жатка
9. a windrower – дробилка
10. a forage harvester – кормоуборочный комбайн
11. a brief description – краткое описание
12. crop Harvesting Machine – машина для сборки урожая
13. grain Harvesting Machine – зерноуборочная машина
14. root crop Harvesting Machine – машина для уборки корнеплодов
15. a digger-picker – экскаватор-сборщик
16. a stalk – стебель
17. a husk – шелуха

**Задание № 2. Read and translate the text:**

**Harvesting Machinery**

Harvesting machinery or equipment is a mechanical device used for harvesting. There are several types of harvesting machines which are generally classified by crop. Reapers are used for cutting cereal grains, threshers for separating the seed from the plant; whereas corn or maize harvesting is performed by employing a specially designed mechanical device ' mechanical corn pickers.' A typical harvesting machine comprises of a traveling part, a reaping part, and a baler part.

Harvesting machines are also used for controlling the production of weeds. Machines like field choppers, balers, mowers, crushers and windrowers are the common examples of this category. A forage harvester is used for cutting and chopping of almost all silage crops.

**Types of Harvesting Machinery**

Following is a brief description of major harvesting machines used all around the globe:

**Crop Harvesting Machine:** The mechanical device which harvests forage crops cultivated in upland/paddy field and forms roll bale simultaneously was developed, is termed as crop harvesting machinery. It comprises of traveling, reaping and a baler part.

**Grain Harvesting Machine:** This machine is used to harvest grains, the edible brans or fruit seeds of a cereal crop.

**Root crop Harvesting Machine:** Traditionally root crops are harvested with diggers and digger-pickers. Now a days, several machines are available in the market. Modern sugar-beet harvester is one of the most popular examples of the root crop harvesting machine.

**Threshers:** Threshers or threshing machine is used for the separation of grain from stalks and husks.

**Vegetable Harvesting Machine:** Nowadays, machines are also available for the harvesting of vegetables. These 'vegetable harvesting machines', are quite common among the global vegetable farmers. Tomato harvesting machine is the most common example of this.

**Homework**

**Задание № 1. Answer the following questions:**

1. What is Harvesting Machinery?
2. What types of harvesting machinery do you know?
3. What is crop Harvesting Machine?
4. For what purposes is used grain Harvesting Machine?
5. Give an example of root crop Harvesting Machine.
6. Call vegetable Harvesting Machine.

**Задание № 2. Find English equivalents.**

В наши дни, механическое устройство, рисовое поле, типичная машина для сборки урожая, пример из этой категории, использоваться, сбор овощей.